

Exosome Reference Standards

Monitor the performance of your exosome-based diagnostic workflow

ExoRef-KRAS-G12S

Cat. N. EXO-REF-KRAS-G12S

PRODUCT INFORMATION

Category	Exosome-based reference standards, containing cancer-relevant mutations
Format	Dry exosomes
Mutation	75% Allelic Frequency KRAS G12S

PROPERTIES

Protein Content	30 µg ±10% [based on Bicinchoninic acid assay (BCA)]
Nanoparticle Tracking Analysis (NTA)	≥ 1.0E+11 particles/ml
Expected Mutation Allelic Frequency	75% ±10%
Storage Condition	+ 4°C for 24 months (sealed dry exosomes)

Request your Certificate of Analysis at tech@exosomics.eu by citing ExoRef catalogue number and lot n°.

EXOSOME PURITY AND INTEGRITY

TRANSMISSION ELECTRON MICROSCOPY (TEM)

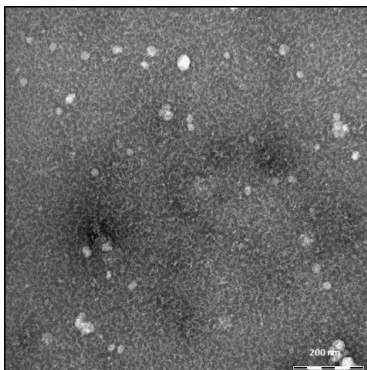


Fig 1. TEM of resuspended ExoRef-KRAS-G12S.

Dried ExoRef-KRAS-G12S were reconstituted in Resuspension Buffer (EXO-REF-RB) and analysed by TEM (Figure 1). Sample purification and drying guarantee exosome stability and integrity. Reference bar is 200 nm.

Exosome purity is determined by measuring nanoparticle concentration (estimated by NTA) and total protein concentration (estimated by BCA), as reported in Webber et al., Journal of Extracellular vesicles, 2013.

MUTATION LOAD

DROPLET DIGITAL™ PCR

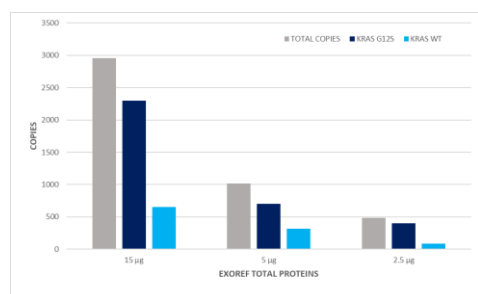


Fig 2. Serial dilutions of resuspended ExoRef-KRAS-G12S.

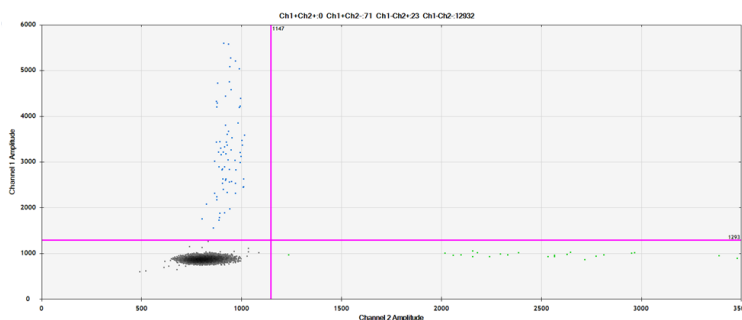


Fig 3. 2D Amplitude of DNA extracted from 5 µg of ExoRef-KRAS-G12S.

KRAS G12S total copies detected by ddPCR in three different serial dilutions (15, 5 and 2.5 µg of total proteins estimated by BCA). Figure 2 confirms high dilutions consistency and sets a detection threshold for KRAS G12S mutated copies at 5 µg of total protein assessed by BCA (estimated range of total mutated copies $700 \pm 10\%$). Figure 3 shows a ddPCR 2D Amplitude plot in which 5 µL of DNA extracted from 5 µg of ExoRef-KRAS-G12S has been loaded.

ExoRef RESUSPENSION PROCEDURE

IMPORTANT: Centrifuge tube prior to opening to prevent loss of product

ExoRef- Exosome Standards are dried and shipped at room temperature.

1. We recommend to spin down (5000 g for 30 sec) ExoRef tube before reconstitution with Resuspension Buffer (EXO-REF-RB). The dry pellet may dislodge during shipping.
2. Resuspend the pellet of ExoRef by adding 30 µL of Resuspension Buffer (EXO-REF-RB).
3. Vortex vigorously for 1 min and centrifuge at 5000 g for 30 seconds.
4. Immediately before use, mix the entire volume by slowly pipetting for at least ten times.

Storage: Properly stored dried exosomes are stable at 4°C for 24 months. Once resuspended, ExoRef can be stored at -20°C for 3 months. Aliquoting is recommended since freeze-and-thaw cycles reduce the quality of the sample.

CUSTOMER SUPPORT

CoA Request	tech@exosomics.eu
Technical support	support@exosomics.eu
Orders	orders@exosomics.eu